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Our Highways Threatened
Legislators, whether in Sacramento, Albany, or
Washington, D. C., are always on the alert for sources
of funds which can be tapped for their favorite spend-

Right now, the Sacramento specie of legislator is casting longing eyes at the half-billion-dollar budget of the California Highway Commission, heretofore sacrosanct and untouchable by the legislators.

Hearings are in progress which would determine if the solons should have a larger voice in expenditures of this juicy plum.

California is unique in its handling of these funds monies for our state highways and freeways comes the motorists in the form of motor vehicle use and taxes on gasoline sold in the state.

The money is set aside solely for highway purs, and may not be siphoned off for other projects. The threat to the highway fund has become so ment that a group of prominent Californians, in-ding Publisher Robert E. McClure of the Santa nica Evening Outlook and a former member of the thway Commission, has formed a committee to urge inuation of the state's highway program.

In announcing formation of the group recently, Dure spoke out against groups which were "trying siphon off highway construction funds for other s of transportation."

We wish Mr. McClure and his fellow Californians ess. We, too, believe the use of these funds for than adequate highways for California's motoryould not be in the best interest of the state. It fainly wouldn't be in the best interest of its driving

Opinions of Others

"The nondemocratic nations of the world can talk they want to about collectivism, agrarian reform the like, there is no substitute for individual inive and motivation. We need only to compare the m production figures . . . of the nation with those Cuba, of Red China, and of Russia, to prove this -Alma (Mich.) Record.

Mailbox

The headline news in the bet. 27 edition is "news" out a number of home business robberies and telaries in Torrance —

All American city.

Seems the only way pubofficials can think of to
de crime in check is to put
officials can think of to
de crime in check is to put
libude on public paylibude on public payli and well-fed at a cost llions of dollars addi-expense to the tax-

* * * need some sensible, is veressive, pioneering onking and action to comest the ever increase of the and crime costs. We seed to deal with criminals is advocated in the Old Tesponent of the Bible instead beliefing panty-waist, criminal coddling, collegiate so-ionizists, psychologists, and in styled criminologists grip our prisons and jails. our prisons and jails. recommends: make ble recommends: make eway of the criminal and, so hard that when he are so one sentence, he will be to to work and earn an one thing instead of containing to make crime pay. In southern chain-gang the were few convicted the southern chain-gang beines, very few convicted arminals who served as braich as 11 months in a shain gang continued to try to make crime pay in a brain-gang state. The y either went straight north or went west to California iere they would get more

forcement officials than do the taxpayers. When a person is con-victed of a felony, he is dis-qualified as a voter (disenuntil such a ime as his citizenship is re-tored. Taxpayers need to temand of their state legis-diors that additional disranchisement laws be sed to make it illegal for person convicted of a mismeanor theft (so-called ofty theft), public drunkenor any dishonest or oral act to vote for a d of five years from of such conviction. Also, in my opinion, when-ever a person between the

ages of 21 and 60 years goes on county relief, he or she should not be allowed to vote for so long as support-ed by the taxpayers on county relief.

I would like to hear from taxpayers as to whether they will help support a demand for such a law, At present thousands of ex-misdemeanor thieves, drunkards, skidrow bums, and vagrants, the boozers out at the Sheriff's so-called honor farm (a county club operthe Sheriff's so-called honor farm (a county club operated at the taxpayers' expense for the benefit of worthless boozers) can all vote and cancel out the votes of taxpayers who want to hold the line on crime and ever-increasing taxes.

Let me know how you stand on these matters.

WEAVER H. JONES 1318 W. 221st St.,
Torrance

Editor, Press-Herald
I wish to express my personal appreciation to you and your fine staff for the and your fine staff for the coverage that you gave us during this period of our celebration of our Fiftieth Anniversary as a church in the city of Torrance. We know that news is always appreciated by the people in our community and having as large a membership ing as large a membership as our church does have at

so that we might convey adequate news to you for your church page. I realize that consistent reporting is really a necessity to build the type of church page the type of church page that your paper is worthy of and we shall do our part to endeavor to get the proper news in a proper way to your office or your church editor.

Again may I express my personal appreciation and speak on behalf of our congregation a word of thanks for the kindness extended to us during this time of

to us during this time of our joyous celebration. ROBERT H. COBURN,



-AND, IF THEY CAN IMPORT



-WHY CAN'T THEY BRING IN VOTERS FROM BIG-CITY WARDS



HERE AND THERE by Royce Brier

Did The Russians Really Discover North America?

A gentleman named Bron-son Feldman, Philadelphia, provides some diversion this afternoon, though not diver-sion necessarily trivial. You recall the Russians a

few years ago were always saying the Russians were first in everything — light bulbs, locomotives, even per-haps in the discovery of America, Couldn't the Norsemen be of Russian

stock?

But that was Joe Stalin's schoolboy instinct, and you don't hear so much of it now because Comrade Khrushchev has other interest to pursue, one being his grim quarrel with the Peking mob.

Well, in May, 'Atlas' magazine, which deals in foreign comment, printed a little

that Neumann's work was published in Leipzig in paragraph from Moscow."It cannot but cause surprise that in the People's Republic in recent years the thesis, unconfirmed by facts, has been advanced concerning China's claim to the discovery of America, a claim originally put forward in 1913 by the Chinese bourgeois nationalist press."

The writer is unlikely to ever read Herr Neumann's book, but will hand it to him as a digging historian of the obscure, will-

sible for this item should have been warned by the last clause, because if the Chinese bourgeois were Chinese bourgeois were claiming discovery of America 51 years ago, it wasn't a bright saying by Comrade Mao. And why write out of Moscow if you can't put the

whammy on Comrade Mao?
Anyway, Mr. Feldman,
boldly aware he is on the boldly aware he is on the wrong side of the Great Schism, writes in the current 'Atlas': "... the fact that China's claim to the discovery of America is confirmed by facts originally put forward by Karl Friedrich Neumann's work on the wanderings of Chinese Buddhist monks centuries before Columbus..." He adds that Neumann's work was published in Leipzig in

ing to leave such blatant folk as Napoleon and Cae-sar, not to mention Christopher Columbus, to history,

itself.
So here is an elegant new So here is an elegant new thought which should engage us in the West, when you imagine those priests landing here in their little junks 1,500 years ago to convert the savage Red men. It fair makes a writer of television Westerns writhe to think he had overlooked some small pocket of Buddhist Indians for a new gimmick in the everlasting war between the Injuns and the U.S. Cavalry It may be U. S. Cavalry. It may be fortunate, of course, the Buddhists failed, else the Spanish might never have survived in California, and where would the California culture be then, pray?

culture be then, pray?
As for Columbus and the Norsemen, you can only say the Americas are of such magnitude on the globe, that the Europeans were downright dumb to have got here so late. Finally, Mr. Feldman and this columnist will get no thanks for their "imperialist" aid to Comrade Mao.

BOOKS by William Hogan

Candy-Box View of Swiss Shattered in This Study

The candy-box image of Switzerland as a carefree Hansel and Gretel world is Hansel and Gretel world is shattered in a yodel of abrasive criticism by Herbert denhof benches, as if they Kubly in a collection of travel pleces titled "At Large." This is an introspective, lyrical, often stirring mixture by an observer who won a National Book Award several years ago for his "An American in Italy."

His entries on Switzer. Kubly in this book a fellow.

We find out much about Kubly in this book a fellow.

ing as large a membership as our church does have at its juncture in its history, we appreciate the notices given to us and the widespread publicity that you have shared with us in reaching out to touch the lives of our community.

We hope to secure and train an adequate publicity representative for the First Baptist Church of Torrance, so that we might convey to the service of the service of the service of the top suicide rates in Europe as well as an abnormal incidence of mental disturbances. They are overly involved with an abnormal incidence of mental disturbances. They are overly involved with money (mostly other people's). City men are notoriously "lecherous." And one psychologist, in attempting to explain the massive Swiss boredom, suggested: "We have no national crime on which to externalize our emotions."

Well A fourth generation

emotions."

Well, A fourth generation
American from New Glarus,
Wis., Kubly has family roots
in Glarus, Switzerland.
Technically this means he
still holds Swiss citizenship.
But the village of Glarus
left him as cold as did Zurich, the "dual city," of
which he observes:

"The nively counterpoint

never ends. The money of the world is being counted while grandmothers are knitting furiously on Lin-denhof benches, as if they had to cover the nakedness

ling and provocative write.

While Kubly now may be anathema in the Alps, and even back home in the dairy pastures of New Glarus, he has a point of view and expresses it eloquently. Kay Boyle writes in a foreword here: "Even in Kubly's airjest phrases there is the reter by the solid ground of truth, and national character is revealed in oblique ways."

This is a good capsule observation of an interesting, understand American writers.

underrated American writer (on Beyruth, Salzburg, Sar-dinia, and Wisconsin, as well as Switzerland in this book.

Morning Report:

It seems to me the presidential campaign is in a rut. Well, at least it's in two ruts.

According to the Republican orators, Mr. Johnson is doing nothing but sweeping Vietnam under the rug, also communism, Billie Sol Estes, Bobby Baker, and street crime. While the President is wielding his massive broom, Senator Goldwater, according to the Democrats, is shooting from the hip, about nuclear weapons, Russia, civil rights and the Tennessee Valley Authority.

Now the quadrennial election is supposed to be a great manifestation of the democratic process. But before we go any further, I suggest an independent survey of the White House's bulging rugs and the condition of Mr. Goldwater's well-worn hips.

Abe Mellinkoff

AFTER HOURS by John Morley

Some Personal Views on The Big Scene: Politics

NEW YORK CITY — It stealing the spotlight in this may seem far-fetched to campaign. Much of Johnsome people, but the press son's popularity stems from room around political head-quarters in Texas keep asking "Why didn't President because they disaprove of Johnson. Goldwater has Johnson start his 'War on Poverty' on Lady Bird's

• One of the reasons for so much foreign aid is that it enables hundreds of poli-ticians to get out of town on "inspection junkets."

on "inspection junkets."

• Senator Humphrey keeps referring to Senator Goldwater as the "temporary spokesman of the Republican Party." The Congressional Quarterly poll last July picked Humphrey as the strongest running mate for President Johnson—and also nicked Senator Goldalso picked Senator Goldalso picked Senator Gold-water as the strongest Re-publican for the presidency, two to one. Humphrey used his own popularity statistic in his campaign for the vice-presidency, but ignores the same Congressional poll which picked Senator Gold-water as the undisputed water as the undisputed leader of his party.

. In the 1960 Democrat convention in Los Angeles John-son referred to John Kenson referred to John Ken-nedy as "the boy in dia-pers," to Robert Kennedy as "the political Elvis Presley," and said of Humphrey "He could have won in West Vir-ginia if he had changed his first name."

Women in this presidential campaign will cast some five million more votes than men. If they ever agreed on the same thing, God help the masculine gender.

* * *

Polls are way overrated. The polls in 1928 gave Al-fred Smith a 50-50 chance, yet Hoover beat him by 444 to 87 electoral votes. In 1932 to 87 electoral votes, in 1932
the polls gave Roosevelt a
50-50 chance, yet he
swamped Hoover by 472 to
59 electoral votes,
In 1936 the election

ous error again.

was William Harrison, 68.

with eight Presidents and Ohio is second with seven. Most women vote Repub the foreign-born, laborers, hourly-wage earners, union members, educators, and minority groups.

* * *

Both Johnson and Hum

win. Of these, California and their attentions might had Michigan are a toss-up). The can all say for Vietnam. same goes for Ohio (26) and lilinois (26), The campaign of 1964 will be decided in True, some may contribute for these for the form of th

fornia and Ohio, as Nixon did, it will be a photo filish, regardless of the polls.

• Win or lose, Goldwater is ber 3.

because they disaprove of Johnson. Goldwater has color. Johnson is a faded

color. Johnson is a faded gray, as political images go. He is the man in the blue, ill-fitting suit, except for the fact that he is President.

• The campaign of 1964 is beginning to look more like Goldwater, the man, than conservatism as a cause by itself. It will be Goldwater, win or lose, and not the conservative cause.

Polls indicate that 90 per cent of our Negro citizens favor Johnson, which is probably true. But such polls are misleading, for they give the impression that these

the impression that these percentages actually vote on election day.

This reporter began covering politics among the corruption-ridden wards of Cook County, Illinois, some 30 years ago. Those were the days of Republican bossism under Big Bill Thompson and Democrat bossism son and Democrat bossism under Tony Cermak, who was killed riding with Roose-velt in Miami Beach. It was also the hey-day of Al Ca-pone, who contributed gen-erously to both political bosses.

• As the foreign - born

Democrat bosses took over control and they have held it ever since. The pattern has been the same in most big cities, coast to coast.

• Today these big city Democrat precinct bosses can deliver the vote of the foreign-born, minorities, low income groups, union labor, and so on, which usually overwhelms the better informed voters of the rest of their states.

· These less informed, less literate, often unemployed and on-relief millions repre-seit individual votes the same as their opposites. Under the present outmoded electoral college system, a majority of one vote gives a party all of the electoral votes of the state and also gives the heavily populated cities a formidable advan-

tage. • An Eisenhower can over come this advantage, but otherwise it will aways be an uphill fight for the Re-publicans.

publicans.

• Elections in recent years under our electoral college system, with few exceptions, have not represented a mandate of our people, but a political phenomenon which by accident, but mostly by connivance, has misused the democratic process to the democratic process to the detriment of democracy.

Our Man Hoppe_

No Crisis ls **Gravest Crisis**

By Arthur Hoppe

At this very minute in Vietnam, fellow Americans, we face the gravest crisis we have ever faced in Viet-nam: Namely, the end of the Vietnam crisis.

In 1936 the election ruined the Literary Digest, which predicted a Landon victory, when Roosevelt won in 523-8 landslide. But the nam Crisis as we have known it and loved it and grown pollsters had claimed much improvement since then.—

until Oregon and California to the control of the Vietnam Crisis as we have known it and loved it and grown pollsters have been taking firm stands. At almost the cases have been taking firm stands.

in 1964 found them in seri- have been taking firm stands. At almost the same hour the State Department was firmly threatening to invade Our youngest President at North Vietnam, President Johnson was firmly pledging inauguration was Theodore that we never would. Which is twice as many firm Roosevelt.
 42. The oldest stands as our leaders usually take in Vietnamese crises.

was William Harrison, 68.

Two of our most popu. All we can do now is hope.

Nor is their concern misplaced. For, deep down, it illinois never had a Presi- has proved itself a wonderful, wonderful crisis with dent. Virginia leads the field many, many shining qualities.

Firstly, it was no Johnnie-come-lately crisis. French lican. Most of the educated by birth and American by adoption, it was 18 years old, (except teachers) vote Re- a full-grown crisis by any standard. And, as such, it a full-grown crisis by any standard. And, as such, it

publican. Most farmers vote
Republican. Most professional men and women vote
Republican. Most white colstant workers vote Republican. Most white colstant workers vote Republican.

The real strength of the Democratic Party is among the foreign-born, laborers.

The real strength of the Democratic Party is among the foreign-born, laborers. eral Hoo Dat Dar, but was himself purportedly over-thrown by a shaky coalition to have the powerful support of the suposedly secret Kum Kwat Seet, though angered by alleged favoritism shown High Churcs Episcopalians or, perhaps Rosicrusian factions."

phrey are shifting toward the conservative vote, as the it was an ideal crisis geographically. For Vietnam is liberals are under control. Goldwater and Miller are a small country. And while we were able to jam 18,000 to the control of the control Goldwater and Miller are a small country. And while we were able to jam 18,000 trying to wean the moderate U.S. troops into it, there was clearly no room for a full-vote, for the conservatives scale war. Secondly, it was handy to the little-used Gulf are already in the bag.

Johnson's advisers are telling him to concentrate on New York (43 electoral by the Gulf of Tonkin is much, much more suitable than, was the Bulson River, And leating of course William and the state of course with the votes), California (40), Penn- say, the Hudson River. And lastly, of course, Vietnam

votes), California (40), Penn-say, the Hudson River. And lastly, of course, Vietnam sylvania (29), Michigan (21), is ideal because it is far, far away.

New Jersey (17), Massachusetts (14), Maryland (10) and Connecticut (8), which total 182 electorial votes, or 88 less than the 270 needed to without Vietnam to occupy them, who knows where win. Of these, California and their attentions might have turned? Thank heavens, we

True, some may contend that, wonderful as it was, of 1964 will be decided in these four states.

Republican strategy is to write off New York, Pennsylvania, Connecticut, and to dight hard for California, Illinois, Ohio, Michigan. Republicans won Florida, Tennesee and Virginia in 1960 could always take heart in the knowledge that they not be only 8858 votes.

They can pick up 75 of the South's electoral votes. But if Goldwater takes California and Ohio, as Nixon tering of life alive Somehow And I for one have the very somehow.

tering of life alive. Somehow. And I, for one, have faith that somehow they will. Clear through Novem-