One of the most sparkling

and perhaps overlooked-

histories of the season is

John Dos Passos' "Mr. Wil-

son's War." This is a pano-

ramic view of this country's

role in the first World War.

It covers a broad period from the assassination of Mc-

Kinley to the death, in 1924, of Woodrow Wilson. I have already covered the book—but I repeat that in dramatizing the historical role of the

Virginia pedagogue and presi-dent of Princeton who became

the 27th President of the United States, Dos Passos rep-resents Wilson as an enor-

mously human human being He brings this heroic and tragic figure out of the mists

that surround him at this

point in the 20th Century and into sharp perspective as one of the most interesting Presi-

Dos Passos' book brought me into close contact with Wilson for the first time, It

was for that reason that

looked over an unlikely book
—a collection of love letters
of Woodrow Wilson and Ellen

Axson Wilson, his first wife, who died during Wilson's first term in the White House. This is titled "The Priceless

daughter, from an over-whelming bulk of some 14,000 letters exchanged between the

These range from two years during their courtship

and engagement, back in the 1880s, to letters from the White House in 1914. Appar-

ently husband and wife were

never apart more than a day or so without letters being

exchanged. And while Mrs.

McAdoo suggests some reluctance in prying into the pri-

vacy of her parents' thoughts and emotions, the letters are charming, enormously human

and, once again, show Wood-row Wilson, the old Presby-terian schoolmaster, to have been a man of rare feeling,

perception, and a swain of no little persuasion.

The atmosphere of this col-lection may suggest a roman-tic "woman's book"—to use

an unflattering term. It may

Mailbox

Editor, Torrance Herald:

ard Nixon.

Everyone seems to have decided that Nelson Rocker-feller will be the Republican candidate for President in 1964. That is everyone except me. My choice for the 1964 presidential election is former. Vice. President Rich.

I have always had a great deal of respect for Mr. Nixon and I truly believe that he

would make an excellen President. The fact that Mr

Nixon lost the recent Cali-fornia gubernatorial election does not erase the fact that

as a congressman, senator,

and vice president he has served his country well and can continue to do so the

same if given a chance. Some

find it easy to forget that it was Richard Nixon who un-masked the infamous Alger

Hiss, that it was Richard Nixon who showed up Krush-

chev, that it was Richard Nixon who made something of the vice presidency, and that it was Richard Nixon who

ran one of the closest presi-dential elections in American

Considering the tremen-

dously close race he ran against John F. Kennedy in 1960, I definately believe he

should be given another chance. The one thing that stands in his way is his recent defeat in California, and I be-

lieve his defeat can be attrib

uted to three things. First the great majority of Democrats

in California, second the widespread disunion of the Republican Party in Califor-nia, and third, the tremen-

dous program of the Demo-crats to "get out the vote" which succeeded.

Now in closing I hope that the Republicans will stop rul-ing Richard Nixon out of the 1964 presidential competi-tion. He has served the Re-

publican Party well and he

certainly deserves its serious consideration in 1964. Ronald A. Scarlata

history. I do not.

er Vice President Rich-

" a work edited by Elea-Wilson McAdoo, their

dents since Lincoln

Some Love Letters

Torrance Herald

KING WILLIAMS - GLENN W. PFEIL REID L. BUNDY - Managing Editor

SUNDAY, JANUARY 6, 1963

Downtown Torrance in '63

The year of 1963 promises to be a very crucial one in this and every other city in the land. The mercurial changes taking place all around us challenge every businessman and property owner or investor and thousands have their jobs threatened by the tides of fortune in an economy that is as fickle as it is dynamic.

Great changes will take place in Torrance. The rapid growth of the past decade will continue apace, and some sections of the city will have difficulty in not only holding the patronage they now have, but, in attracting a share of apparently certain increases anticipated most of the months

We hear the statement often made that "Downtown Torrance is dead," that those who insist it is not are "beat-ing the drum long after the parade has passed" and there is little hope for a revival. The number of store vacancies is depressing and, in our opinion, there are some landlords who refuse to face up to realities, prefering instead to look hopefully foreward to some sort of relief from the taxpayers.

1962 recorded some improvements through private initiative in the downtown or original Torrance business district. The year also saw some retrogression of a costly character that will increase the task of those who soon will have to develop a plan that offers something more than free parking space at the cost of the city.

There are some strong financial institutions in downtown Torrance and some good businessmen who are more than just storekeepers. They need the help from others who will fill the vacant market places and offer personal service and prices that can meet and even overcome the competition of the fine new shopping centers growing up in many other sections of the city. Money must be spent by owners of property to improve the general appearance and convenience of "Old Town," if you please, and the city should help in any reasonable way without committing a precedent that could have every shopping center asking for the same kind of treatment.

In the epinion of this newspaper, nearly every square foot of land in this thriving city has a future and those who possess any part of it ought to do everything now to make their property more valuable in the future. Those with the most at stake certainly must hasten to activate a program that will stop the district's declining economy and start the pendulum swinging in the upward arc.

This newspaper has belabored the subject often and years ago offered suggestions that, if they had been put into effect in time, would have had so-called Downtown Torrance in a much better position businesswise than it is as this year of 1963 begins its inexorable march.

Above all else, The HERALD still believes in a future for the old town business section and that if it is as dead as some lugubrious blues would have us believe, it can be brought back to life with some massive dosages of promotional adrenalm and a skillful job of cooperative face

Killing Private Enterprise

The following is excerpted from a lengthy commentary by Robert U. Brown, which appeared in Editor & Publisher, under the significant title, "Sell Free Enterprise":

"Our government takes a dim view of advertising, it seems. The Internal Revenue Service has ruled that no one can spend money for advertising that can be labeled 'lobbying' or that discusses legislative proposals and still consider such an expenditure a business expense for tax

"The Defense Department says at the same time that companies with government contracts cannot utilize institutional advertising and charge it against the cost of the contract.

"The Federal Power Commission says privately-owned electric light and power companies cannot discuss the merits of private versus public power in their advertising and call it a business expense.

"All this means that advertisers are being curtailed more and more as to what they can and cannot say in print. . . . It all means that the government is saying more and more: 'You can't print that as a legitimate part of your business operation.

"We think it is about time American business-especially American advertising should speak up on this matter and protest what has been happening."

One thought can be added: Unless American business,

in all its ramifications speaks up on behalf of the right of free enterprise to speak its mind, without incurring heavy tax penalties for that privilege, the time will come when there'll be no free enterprise left to speak about. Bureaucrats will have killed it.

Just Wait and See

The American motorist got one break during 1962, the American Petroleum Institute reports.

This was the first year in 17 years in which there were no increases in state gasoline taxes. From 1945 clear through 1961 there was at least one state gas tax increase per annum. All told, during that period, motorists were hit with 86 separate gasoline tax increases in the various states, as well as with three increases in federal gas tax.

The institute finds that gasoline taxes add an incredible \$6 billion to the cost of driving. On the average, they amount to 50 per cent of the basic price of the fuel itself. Extreme luxuries, much less a basic necessity, don't bear

sales or excise taxes of such a weight. A word of warning is in order here. The fact that there was no gas increase in 1962 does not mean that a safe and sure precedent has been established. As sure as God made little apples, proposals will be made for further tax increases in a number of states. Taxpayers must continue to keep their eyes open, adopt an attitude of watchful waitingand make themselves heard when and if the need arises.

I'd Make A Great TV Prosecutor



ROYCE BRIER

Stevenson's Stand on **Cuba Decision Reviewed**

In retrospect, the hulabaloo kicked up by the Saturday Evening Post article on Adlai Stevenson in the Cuban crisis, seems extravagant, even a trifle absurd.

The article was a run-ofthe-mill piece of political breathlessness, of a brand ap-pearing annually for a cen-tury out of Washington. It was calculated to leave the reader breathless over the perspicacity of the authors. It assumed the reader would not note its thin veneer, nor how it quoted the anonymous, then by implication presented it as the reality of Steven-

son's position.

It is quite possible Stevenson was more hesitant to take summary action in the crisis than most, or all, of those about the President. Stevenson is not one given to lunges. It is quite possible the President winced at Stevenson's position.

* * But hesitancy and doubt are part of our free society, an attitude impossible if you are associated in government with an Adolf Hitler.

A strong President expects in general, and must have, compliance from those he selects to aid him in govern-ment. This is also true in the ordinary business relation, and indeed, in the human re-

Quote

Going out to the game these days is kinda like re-porting to the draft board.— Oliver Ruffolo, pro grid fan.

"The reason they don't have women for after-dinner speeches is because the women can't wait that long to tell it."—George B. Bowra Aztec (N. M.) Independent Review.

* * * "Remember - when you point an accusing finger at someone else, you've got three fingers pointing at yourself." — Edward J. Franta, Langdon (N.D.) Cavalier County Republican

Established Jan. 1, 1914 Corrance Berald

Member of National Editorial Association alif. Newspaper Publianer Ass LA Suburban Newspapers, Inc Verified Audit Circulation Represented Nationally By The Rienzi Co.

Publication office and plant, 1618 Gramercy Ave., Torrance, Calif Published Semi-Weekly, Thurs-day and Sunday by King William Press, Inc. Entered as secon-class matter January 30, 1914, a Post Office, Torrance, California under act of March 3, 1879. Williams Glenn W. Pfell Co-Publishers

Reid L. Bundy-Managing Edito Doug Anderson-Display Adv. Mgr Darreil Westcott-Circulation Mgr Chas. R. Thomas-Mechanical Supt Adjudicated a legal Newspaper by Superior Court, Los Angeles County, Adjudicated Decree No. 218470, March 30, 1927. SUBSCRIPTION RATES: By Carrier, 50c a month. Mail subscriptions \$9.60 a year. Circulation of fice FA 8-4000.

lation. The boss must be boss, or chaos results.

But this does not mean a

strong President who is also a wise one, will expect comone, will expect com plete agreement of his aides in a complex policy situation Otherwise, why call on them? The Presidency and most premierships cannot so func-

There are in fact, in a free society, graduations in the advice a subordinate may offer a President. The intractable and miffed may be fired. Others in a disagreement may be only overridden without a break. The human factor is alll important, and the cli-

mate of a given situation.

Lincoln is a notable exemplar of this. He retained discordant aides inordinately, because he saw beyond the immediate discord.

Mr. Kennedy says he high-

ly values Mr. Stevenson Ambassador to the United Nations, This may be a politic mask for an intention to re-place him later. Or it may not be. The two men are at opposite poles. Kennedy is a man of action, a tough, hombre when the chips are down (so was Lincoln, despite the out-ward show of patience). Stev-enson is contemplative, faith-ful, perhaps a little naively in current harsh circum stance, to the power or per suasion by words. Such teams often work in history and life, sometimes don't work at

But the American people have been watching Steven-son at that mike, and it is doubtful if the President can momentarily come up with a better man, one so effective in setting forth America's position in a world forum

TALK OF THE WORLD

COPENHAGEN-The Dan ish authorities take the fairly unorthodox view that ten drunken drivers in jail are better than one on the

Driving under the influence of an Aalborg schnapps and a couple of Tuborg beers is considered so serious a matter that the police, in recent years, have begun what is, by all odds, the most stringer recent in the gent driving program in the world.

In the United States you can usually wiggle yourself out of a tense situation with the assurance you've just had a couple of short beers with a chaser. If you can walk a straight line you stand a fair chance of getting a pass.

In France, your chances of arrest for anything as trivial as driving with the contents of a bottle of vin ordinaire under your belt are extremely remote. Being called to task for barreling down the road in a happy wine-fog—mon Dieu, ne'VER In Greece, there is no law against drunken driving at all.

In Denmark, they not only have laws against it, but they are as tough as nails with booze drivers. In fact, you don't even have to be driving to be convicted - the mere

intent is sufficient.

Recently, a Copenhagen
man was observed walking, unsteady of gait, toward his car. As our friend opened the car door a friendly policeman

walked up and arrested him.
Our friend protested thick
ly that he was merely fetching his wife's cape — a fair enough defense, it would enough defense, it would seem. But there was no scarf in the car and our man had wife. He got 21 days in il and had his license suspended for a two-year period
... notwithstanding the fact
he still had the ignition key
in his peaket

You don't have to commit any overt act to be stopped.

The cops make frequent spot checks and you stand a fair chance of being pulled over with nothing stronger than apple cider. If you don't small of lighter way're wasted smell of liquor you're waved on with a babbly "tak, Tak" (Thank you, thank you, from the policeman

But if you smell even faintly of booze, you're in-vited to the station where you're given a strengous half hour physical and mental test, after which they take a blood specimen (unlike in the States, you may not refuse to give blood).

Not long ago a Copenhagen driver aroused the suspicions of a cop who noticed him singing loudly to himself as he drove down the street. Twenty-one days in the jug License revocation for two

Another recent violator insisted in court that he had had not a drop to drink, but had eaten liquer-filled can dies in his girl friend's house -something like 20 of a particular brand, he volunteered Trial was recessed, the prosecutor bought a similar box analyzed the contents of 20 pieces and concluded the man must have had something stronger than candy Twenty-one days.

The result of this strict campaign is that people us-ually leave their cars home when they know they're go-ing to be having a few whiffs of a little something.

Some partygoers have tried to circumvent the cops by the simple expedient of riding their bicycles to and from a party. It hasn't worked very well.

very well.

Last month, the Copenhagen police arrested 28 bicycle riders. The charge:
Drunken bicycle riding.

Of Woodrow Wilson also suggest 19th Century romantic fiction of the most wholesome and lavender— scented stripe. Yet it is Amer-

icana quite apart from Wil-son's personal role in the history of his country.

The letters, judiciously edited from the bulk of thousands, project the atmosphere of Booth Tarkington, if not Henry Adams. Mrs. McAdoo notes: "My mother's letters notes: "My mother's letters are, in my opinion, of equal importance, for they reveal not only the deepest things of her life but also how profoundly she influenced Woodrow Wilson and his career."

This of course is not ey.

This, of course, is not everyone's book. I found my-self wearying along the way, through the 1880s and '90s, as

William Hogan

I certainly did not in Dos Passos' recapitulation of Wilsen's role in the early years of this century. Yet one must agree with Ray Stannard Baker, the great Wilson biographer.
"Here in these intimate

writings was the soul of a man with all his burning in-tensities, his asperations, his doubts. Better far than any half—remembered memoir. Here in vivid lenguage, with no premeditation, no sense of audience, speaking to the woman he loved devoutly and trusted utterly he poured out the deepest things of his life."

The Pricetess Gifft: The Love Letters of Westow Wilson and Ellen Axon Wilson. Edited by Elennor Wilson McGrow-Hill: 316 pp.: illus; 86.95.

0

Around the World With

DELAPLANE

prefer to go to Europe by boat but I don't know whether the weather would make it too rough at this time

I've only gone to Europe once by sea-the SS Independence of American Export Lines. They make a southerly crossing via Cannes, Genoa and Naples which should be smooth. (It was for me.) Warmer, too. (I was swimming third day out.)

These are the luxury ships with 1000 passengers and bon voyage all the way.

For their brochures, you write American Export Lines, 39 Broadway, New York City. Maybe make it attention Al Graham. I know him.

. . how do you find out about freighter trips? I hear they're the best."

*

1

There's a good guide book on this called "Ford's Freighter Ships." Lists ALL of them and where they go. The problem with freighters is they usually carry only 12 sengers (by law) and are booked up most of the time.

Couple of real luxury freighter runs are made by American President Lines and Pacific Far East Linesaddress either of them at San Francisco, Calif., for folders. They make some interesting off-beat stops.

> * * "Are there any small ships running to Tahiti?"

I've seen foreign freighters, mainly British, loading opra there. I don't think they carry passengers. The major callers at Papeete and the island of Bora Bora are the Matson cruise ships. Matson Navigation Co., San Francisco, brings you the folders. Great, warm, sunny cruise. I've

There will be a sailing cruise down there about June. Write Captain Mike Burke, Windjammer Cruises, Miami, Fla. Mike runs several schooners on cruises into the Caribbean. But he'll do the long one via Panama sometime this spring.

* "If we stop over in Samoa en route to Australia, can you sail around the islands of the South Pacific?"

There are cargo schooners all over the South Pacific. But you have to sort of catch them when they are going to lesser islands-usually for shell or copra.

*

If you fly via Nadi airport in the Fijis, you can drive an hour over to Lautoka and catch one of Captain Trevor Withers' "Blue Lagoon" cruises.

He runs twice a week down to the primitive Yasawas. Four-day and two-day cruises. The "Blue Legoon" sleeps 12 and has wonderful food.

These are really wild Melanesian islands. And while the frizzy-haired natives won't eat you, I think you still LOOK tasty to them. Make a reservation in advance. The cruise is popular. For brochures: Captain Trevor Whiter, Blue Lagoon Cruises, Lautoka, Vita Levu, Fijis.

... where we can find out about fishing, boats and skindiving in Lower California?"

I had to go to Robert de Roos, the National Geographic writer, for this: Bob says the place to go is La Paz (by Trans Mar de Cortez airlines from Tia Juana). Later-60 miles south to Bahia de Palmas.

For boats: Bill Calahan. Write him at Apartado 152, Hotel Perla Building-also La Paz etc. For boats, fishing, skindiving at Bahia de Palmas (good hotel): write John Mitre, Bahia de Palmas, Baja, Calif., Mexico.

Morning Report:

It's been a rough fortnight for spies.

We picked up three suspects. Russia bagged a hatdozen. France convicted one. Egypt hanged three. And England sent one to the bucket

That's a lot of cloaks and daggers. But the plots and characters were all dull. Put the whole works together and it wouldn't make one B-movie.

The secrets passed could only be understood by a graduate engineer. And there wasn't enough sex appeal around to carry a 10-second TV commercial. The British case did include a love affair with a girl agent, but they made the mistake of releasing her picture. Mata Hari? This one was just somebody's geometry teacher.

Abe Mellinkoff