## Your Right to Know Is the Key to All Your Liberities **EDITORIALS**

THE TORRANCE HERALD January 24, 1960

THOUGHT FOR TODAY-Prices have been going up for nearly two and a half centuries. But there's a catch. While it took 200 years for prices to double-up to a quarter-century ago-they have doubled again in the past 25 vears.

## A Mad Scramble

With Governor Brown's announcement recently that a state surplus approaching \$70,000,000 is probable this year and perhaps twice that amount in the coming year under present tax schedules, a big scramble is in the making up and down the state.

On one hand, we have the "tax and spend" boys scrambling for places to put the money, while their cronies with sharp pencils spread the word that the surplus is "on paper only," and doesn't mean a thing.

On the other hand, we have men who are still convinced that they have been elected to office to represent the people - the taxpayers who ante up the barrels of money to pay for the state's costs of operation.

One such man in this area is Assemblyman Charles Chapel, who asked his constituents in the 46th Assembly District this week to join him in a fight to "solve" the problem of too much money by cutting taxes.

Mr. Chapel is to be commended for his fight-which he will probably concede is an uphill battle-to return to the taxpayers such surplus funds through the reduction of the state's tax take-already one of the highest in the nation.

The situation leads one to wonder how the government would make out if it handled its finances like a business Income Tax Tips or a household-determine what income could be expected during the year and arrange the spending budget accordingly

Government spending budgets come about quite another way-the bureaucrats determine what money they will need for a first-class, mahogany desk operation, and then the income is adjusted accordingly-by raising taxes (they never have quite enough).

Mr. Chapel, in seeking to reverse this trend just once and have the tax rate lowered deserves the support of all of us who would be just as happy paying a few bucks less in taxes each year.

Letters to him and to Governor Brown could go a long way toward bringing such a situation into being.

## **Competition** Threats

There has been much attention focused on the threat ly, is where taxpayers much of economic competition from Russia.

But it's even more apparent that other nations, both in Europe and Asia, are rapidly catching up with the United States in technology, without meeting our wage scales.

road Retirement Act benefits, or payments received under Workman's Compensation They have modern plants, and they are building more. Laws. If their technology matches ours, and if their wage costs continue to be less than ours, they obviously have the advantage not only in world markets, but in our domestic are income because they are markets as well. construed to be compensation for services.

We simply can't afford inefficiency or "featherbedding."

## A Noble' Gift

life insurance policy? They don't need to be listed be-cause they are considered merely a refund of part of the To our good friends and co-workers, the men and women of the printing craft, our greetings on the occasion of Printing Week, which is now in progress to celebrate the premium you paid. As for dividends from corbirthday of Benjamin Franklin, patron saint of American printers. are reportable on the federal return as long-term capital gains. (In such cases the com-

Of all the noble gifts this many-talented and great man tendered his fellow countrymen and his fellow men all over the world, one we would recommend most highly as being of lasting importance to all of us is his admonition:

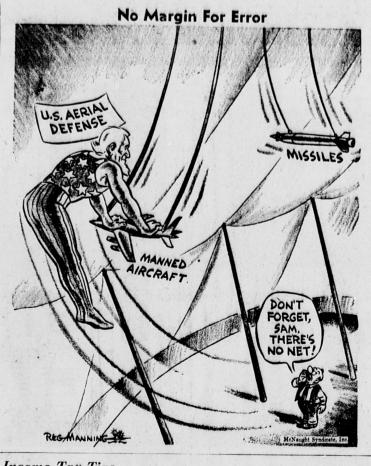
They that can give up essential liberty to obtain a little temporary safety deserve neither liberty nor safety.

## Poor Richard was, indeed, wise Ben.

## **Opinions** of Others

awarded by a court or settled out of court. When listing your income you can also omit government benefits to veterans and their families excert prediction CORSICA, S.D., GLOBE: " . . . Europeans discovered years ago, it is possible to go broke with one's pockets full of money. In this connection a dramatic incident is reity retirement pay and and in-terest on terminal leave ported in a recent issue of the Saturday Evening Post: an American, making what he assumed was a final trip before the war on a German boat to England, threw all his German Marks into the harbor. A Gestapo agent, lokoing on, ap-peared shocked. Actually the marks had no value off the you may also exclude your pay for service in the Armed Forces to the extent of \$1000. ship and both men knew it.

"Of course, that kind of inflation can't happen here!"



Not all the money you re-ceived during 1959 was "in-come" in the eyes of the fed-eral government. Much of it

does not need to be reported at all — and here surprising-

You don't, for example, list Social Security benefits, Rail-

What about "dividends" received from an unmatured

porations, some are partly or

fully non-taxable and others

pany will usually send you a notice explaining how to re-port the dividend.)

Damages received for per-sonal injuries are not consid-ered taxable income, whether

families - except non-disabil-

On your California return

On your federal retu

# Some Income Need Not Be Reported on Returns

(This is the third of a series of articles on federal and California income tax filing. This information has been provided by the Committee on Taxation of The California Society of Certified Public Accountants-now observing its 50th Anniversary-in cooperation with the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants.)

prize or award received dur-ing the year is taxable in-come. However, an award for in your federal tax return but it not taxed. These items are, however, taxable in your California return. educational, literary, scien-tific, charitable, or similar achievement, if received with-The instructions that come with your tax forms give fur-ther information. Help is also out any action on your part and where no future services are required of you, is consid-ered a gift and is not taxable. available from the Internal Revenue Service and Califor-fornia Franchise Tax Board, Some income, such as limit-ed amounts of "sick pay" and the first \$50 of certain divi-dends, must be EXPLAINED which urge you to consult a properly qualified advisor if you need outside assistance.

Nor do you list gifts, in-heritances or bequests. But you do list tips. These

### Advocacy in Court

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In old Greece each accused person such as Socrates had to come before the jury him-self to plead his case. This was tough if he didn't know the art of advocacy. He was assumed to be guilty. that an accused person might be unjustly found guilty sim-ply because he did not know how to speak in public. So they encouraged hitigants and accused persons to have well

assumed to be guilty. Had Socrates taken inde-pendent advice would he have offended the bolsterous and biased Athenian jury which sentenced him to the hem-lock there on the hillside in 399 B C 2 399 B.C.?

Many think not: Less outspoken defendants in those days got under the counter legal advice and coaching in the ways of swaying the jury. Antiphon (415 B.C.) ghost-wrote and sold briefs to clients who faced that jury. He set out four steps of an Athenian trial: (1) the accused's reply, (3) the accused's reply, and (4) the accused's response

sponse. \* \*

After these steps the jury either let the accused off or found him guilty. The jury sentenced the

# **Policy on State Board** Of Education Up in Air

### By VINCENT THOMAS Assemblyman, 68th District

A hardy perennial around our legislative halls is the tough question of whether top authority in our state public school agency should be elected or appointed. The problem has been tossed around like a proverbial hot basketball and more than once the voters have refused to change the office of superintendent of public instruction from elec-tive to appointive, the last time being only two years ago. Now the Assembly interim education committee is re-viving various phases of the matter again, so it looks as though we may be confronted by it again, in 1961 if not before

Perhaps a large part of the difficulty has been due to the fact that our policy has been somewhat mixed. On the one hand, the state Constitution provides for an elected super-intendent On the other our intendent. On the other, our statutes establish the state board of education, its members being appointed by the Governor with consent of the Senate. This dual system of selection has resulted in considerable confusion as to areas of responsibility for superintendent and board, with the latter ordinarily believed coming out second best.

former members of the state board of education, and the superintendent himself pre-sented their viewpoints. Writ-\* \* \* The 1958 ballot proposal, which would have made the

## **Clearing the Doctor's Mailbag**

QUESTION-I've been told that my condition-bronchiectasis-can't be cured. If this is true, what can I do to relieve the chronic cough which frequently produces thick, blood-stained sputum from my lungs? --M.C consists of frequent shampoo-ing with a sulphur or tar

ANSWER - Although it's true that advanced cases of bronchiectasis can't be cured. a great deal can be done to relieve the symptoms asso-ciated with this condition.

Bronchiectasis means a wid-ening of the air passages (bronchi) in the lungs. This enlargement is not the direct cause of the symptoms you have mentioned. They are due to the infection and inflam-mation brought about by stagnated secretions lodged in the deformed tubelike air passages. These secretions provide an excellent opportunity for bacteria to grow. And since we are breathing bacteria constantly from the atmosphere, it becomes important to provide clearance of any bacterial accumulation in mucous secretions.

\* \* \* Thus, treatment is direct-Thus, treatment is direct-ed toward cleansing of the air passages. This is accom-plished by postural drainage, such as allowing the head to lean over the edge of the bed or bending it over a chair; control of acute infec-tions, sometimes with anti-biotics, and liquefaction of biotics, and liquefaction of biotics, and liquefaction of heavy secretions by various medications. Quite frequently an underlying respiratory al-lergy exists which should be controlled by medication, habits of living and, if pos-sible, change of climate.

These remarks, of course apply only if surgery has been ruled out as a possible cure. This determination can be made by a bronchograpy —an X-ray procedure which outlines the extent of the wid-ening of the air passages. If

(collog.) (2-Arabian commander

13-Anger 14-Above 15-Take one's

the board of education, was by organized labor defeated by a substantial mar-With respect to the method gin. Two bills introduced in of selecting the superintendent of public instruction, the our 1959 session would have made the board elective on a principal arguments advancdistrict basis, though the ed in favor of his election by method of districting in the the voters centered around two differed. Both bills were the contention that the issue was settled by the 1958 elecreferred to the committee for tion when the people indicat-

superintendent appointive by ten testimony was submitted

study ed their preference for the century old California tradi-tion of electing him. It was also asserted that election model instant in force the The committee was given considerable factual informa-tion at its recent meeting. It was told that state boards of education are appointed by the Governor in thirty states. They are elected in eight, and would insulate him from the "vested interests" and would keep him more responsible to selected by various other means in six. State superin-tendents are elected in 25 the wishes of the public. jurisdictions. In 19, they are appointed by the board of education. On this point, this Major points which favor appointment of the superin-tendent related to his duties.

significant comment was made that in 1945, boards ap-pointed the superintendents in only eight states. Only in four instances are they now which are primarily those of an administrative officer, car-rying out those functions as-signed to his department by law in accordance with poli-cies laid down either by the appointed by governors. \* \* \* Witnesses who testified be-fore the committee had of

Governor or the board of education. There was little feel-ing he should be appointed by the Governor. Many felt he course a wide variety of opin-ions as to which are the best methods for California of seshould be appointed by the board, and made responsible for carrying out its policies. It was apparent that a basic factor in any answer to the problem 'is the method of se-lecting, and the powers and duties of the board of educa-tion. The committee's further study may be on these mat-ters lecting a board of education and a superintendent of pub-lic instruction. Spokesmen for organized teachers, local and ters

\* \* 1

cess of sweets, fats, alcoholic beverages, and chocolates in the diet. Fatigue and emotionsoap. Sometimes it is necesal instability also seem to be contributing factors. Local treatment of dandruff

sary to use a disinfectant anti-parasitic lotion. For severely infected scalps, a lotion or ointment containing an antibiotic may have to be used. (Presented as a public service by the Southwest District of the Los Angeles County Medical Assn.)



tion gives you your day in court and the right to counsel. For your lawyer to speak up well for you in court, he must know all about your case. \* \* \*

Note: California lawyers offer this column so you may know about our laws.

qualified advocates represent

In this country the constitu-



2/21 "The huge national debt our younger generation will inherit should keep them from one indulgence—ances-for workin". Wall Street

So under the law, no court can harm you by maing him talk about what you told him.

| STAR GAZER'**  | must include your interest<br>from United States Bonds but<br>you need not include interest      | guilty on the spot allowing<br>some—Socrates, for one—to<br>propose their own penalties,<br>and even to bid the punish- | tor worship." — Wall Street '<br>Journal.<br>☆ ☆ ☆  | the X-ray shows that the di-<br>sease is localized, surgical<br>removal of the affected areas     | 16-Through<br>17-Learning<br>18-Emits vapor<br>20-Yield<br>22-Note of scale  | 23 - Calls<br>24 - Underworld<br>god<br>25 - Artificiai<br>language<br>26 - Moccasin | SLEE<br>EGO<br>DREGS<br>EAR  |
|--|--|---|---|---|--|--|--|
| MAR 22<br>MAR 22<br>According to the Start.  | on state and municipal bonds.<br>However, when preparing<br>your California return, the re-      | ment upward if the jury was   | Just about everyone has a<br>lot of good in him if you take<br>the trouble to look for it—      | will give freedom of produc-<br>tive cough and recurrent in-<br>fections.                         | 23-Rent<br>24-Plunges<br>27-Dance halls<br>21-Girl's name<br>32-Wading birds | 27-Cupboards<br>28-Guido's<br>high note<br>29-Young boy                              | <ul> <li>35-Lånd 40-Carry<br/>surrounded 41-Curved<br/>by water molding<br/>36-Rented 42-Greek letter</li> </ul>             |
| 37.46.53.45<br>68.73.85.90<br>of your Zodiac birth sign.<br>TAURUS 1 Den't 31 In 61 Financial<br>scorejo   | verse is true. You may ex-<br>clude your United States   | After the trial, the speakers<br>(or in Socrates' case, his   | even if you are looking at<br>yourself.—Bill Coffman, East-<br>West charity football game       | * * *   | 33-Once<br>around track<br>34-Companion-<br>able<br>36-Title of              | 30-Secret<br>agent<br>32-Garden<br>implement   | 36-Rented     42-Greek letter       38-Negative     43-Repetition       39-Heavenly     44-European       body     48-Sorrow |
| Arr 21 2 Arpects 32 Will 63 Aristyingi<br>May 21 3 Beating 33 Olf 63 Satisfyingi<br>550.61.71 6 Keep 35 Of 65 Or<br>6 Indicate 36 Line 65 Or<br>83876  | Bond interest but must in-<br>clude your income from state<br>and municipal bonds for            | friend Plato) often worked<br>their talks over, and sent<br>them out for friends to ad-                                 | founder.  | <b>QUESTION</b> — My husband<br>and I have been plagued with<br>dandruff for many years, and -    | respect<br>37-Wooden<br>runners<br>38-Compass                                | 1 2 3 4  | 5 6 7 8 9 10 11  |
| GRMINI 7 Around 37 Aspects 67 Ta<br>Mark 22 8 Much 38 To 68 Busy<br>9 Attention 39 Listem 69 impressions<br>100, 21 A 100 Attention<br>100 Attention 10 Attention<br>100 Attention 10 Attention<br>100 Attention   | states other than California.<br>Although compensation for<br>services is generally taxable—     | mire or criticize.<br>What appeals did the rhe-<br>toritians find that would win  | Instead of supporting our<br>government, the game has be-<br>come how can I get supported       | would appreciate a discussion<br>of this condition. C.E.<br>ANSWER-Dandruff, medi-                | noint<br>29-Was taken<br>Illegally<br>42-Discos of cut<br>timber             | 15   | 16 17  |
| CALL         11 Will         41 On         71 Interest         23 28 42 48 55           56 402 81 84         12 The         42 Available         72 In         54 57 72           CANCER         13 A         43 Poy         72 Exciting         54 57 72           CANCER         13 A         43 Poy         72 Exciting         54 57 72           CANCER         14 To         74 To         74 To         CANECONH           CAN         15 Stop         45 Fole         75 The         DEC 23 45   | whether paid in money or<br>otherwise — the law specifi-<br>cally exempts the rental val-        | the jury over? The same ones<br>we hear today.<br>$\dot{\pi} \dot{\pi} \dot{\pi}$                                       | by the government. — Hap<br>Lyon,, Oakland.   | cally known as seborrheic<br>dermatitis, is a chronic, mild-<br>ly infectious, scaling condi-     | 46- Poman<br>parment<br>47- Female sheep<br>49- Cleaning<br>substance        | 24 25 26   | 27 28 29 30  |
| Mo Good         46 Assure         76 Backline         1AN 20           17 Benefits         47 Religious         77 Opminale         8-10-11-34           053 706 286         18 Look         48 H         78 Prevail         8-10-11-34           563 706 286         19 Bush         49 Expression         79 Better         56-370-054   | ue of a parsonage (including<br>utilities) furnished to a min-<br>ister, or the rental allowance | Aristotle listed a few: The<br>values the jurors shared with<br>the speaker — reverence for                             | If a lot of teenagers drive<br>like crazy mixed-up kids, it's<br>largely because of their crazy | tion of the scalp, from which<br>point it may spread to other<br>parts of the body. It is usu-    | 50. Solar disk<br>51. Small child<br>52. Stollan<br>Volcano<br>53. Musical   | 31   | 32 33  |
| LLO         20 And         50 With         80 Those         Aduatius           JULY 24         21 Change         51 Is         81 Waste         IAU at 100  | expended by him for this pur-<br>pose.<br>The official tax instructions                          | justice, the law, and the city's<br>founding fathers; the sanctity<br>of the juryman's oath, the                        | mixed-up parents — Paul<br>Jones, National Safety Coun-<br>cil official.                        | ally found in individuals that have an oily skin.   | instrument<br>54-Ocean<br>55-Antlered<br>animal                              | 39 40 41   | 38 38 44 45  |
| 22.617.26<br>visco 27.6et 27.Need 87.Need 87.41 Piscos 27.6et 27.6et 87.81 Piscos 27.6et | contain a list of the types of income which should or should                                     | verdict's effect upon public<br>and foreign opinion and   | $\dot{}$ $\dot{}$ $\dot{}$ $\dot{}$<br>The only misquotations I                                 | Although the cause of it is<br>not known, it is believed to<br>be influenced by the endo-         | DOWN   | 46   | 47 48 49   |
| AUG. 24         28 Is         38 Given         88 Elders         78 Is   |  | sometimes upon women and youth.   | have noticed are things I<br>shouldn't have said — Gov.<br>Edmund G. Brown on press             | crine glands, a low basal me-<br>tabolism rate, a diet deficient<br>in vitamins (particularly Vi- | . 3. Millfarv<br>assistant<br>4. Foars<br>5-Tears                            | 53   | 54 55  |