In Defense of Juries

Several years ago, when representatives of the member nations of the UN met to hammer out a Universal Declaration of Human Rights, just about every "right" that anyone could think of was included in the final document. One right basic to American freedom, the right of the individual to a trial by a jury of his peers, didn't make the grade, however. For it's a right that people of many lands don't even want.

In America, too, there long has been controversy as to whether justice wouldn't be more scientific if juries were replaced by panels of experts or eliminated altogether. It has been speculated that the purpose of the late-lamented "jury bugging" project financed by a Ford Foundation grant was to garner evidence discrediting the jury system. jury system.

The U. S. Supreme Court did some thinking about juries recently in the course of its decision in the Toth case, which forbids the military to take back men discharged as civilians in order to try them before court martial for crimes allegedly committed while in service. In his opinion, Justice Black wrote:

"Juries fairly chosen from different walks of life bring into the jury box a variety of different experiences, feelings, intuitions, and habits. Such juries may reach completely different conclusions than would be reached by specialists in any single field. On many occasions, fully known to the founders of this country, jurors—plain people—have manfully stood up in defense of liberty against the importunities of judges and despite prevailing hysteria and prejudicies."

Justice Black's words are a timely and perceptive reminder for Americans of the true value of one of their unique and very precious rights.

Good Neighbor Policy

One of the more encouraging trends of the day is the fact that people in all walks of life and organizations of every kind more and more are accepting actively the responsibilities of good citizenship.

The manufacturer who once was highly thought of just for making a good product and selling it at a fair price now spends money and time on building better employe and community relationships, on taking part in civic betterment programs. Organizations of all types, originally formed to elevate their own standards or improve their own status, today are lending their support to all manner of enterprises for the general public good.

Illustrating this growing awareness of civic responsi-lity are the words of Dr. Dwight H. Murray of Napa, esident-elect of the American Medical Assn., addressed his colleagues the other day in Boston:

"We doctors sometimes get the feeling that nobody "We doctors sometimes get the receing that nobody understands us and our problems. But how can they? We know our neighbors' appendixes, but we don't always know what makes them tick as fellow human beings. When we stop and look around, we find we have many things in common with our neighbors, and they are very willing to help us with our problems if we help them with theirs."

Mutual understanding and helpfulness are the Golden Rule of good citizenship. Happily, more and more of us are coming to measure our civic stewardship by that rule.

SCHOOL COSTS IN CITY LOWEST IN LA COUNTY

The Torrance Unified School District ranks lowest among school districts in Los Angeles County in the cost per pupil based on the average daily attendance, according to a report from the county superintendent of schools.

In overall expenditures, the district spends \$253.06 per pupil, the lowest figure in the county. The average figure in the county is \$308.46 and the highest is \$434.60.

Torrance's cost per pupil for teachers' salaries also is the lowest in the county — \$169.67, compared with an average of \$206.05 and a high of \$279.03.

Since the Torrance district was founded only eight years ago and is growing so rapidly, school officials said most of the teachers here are on lower steps of the salary scale. As the district grows older, an increase in this figure is expected. most of the teachers here are on lower steps of the Salary scale. As the district grows older, an increase in this figure is expected.

The district also was low in the county for other in the points and with the county are structional salaries and cost of plant maintenance.

ARRIVATEDOR TARGET AND THE SALARY SANARY SANARY

The only category in which it exceeds the county average was in transportation — \$7.53 per pupil, compared with the average of \$3.90 and a high of \$8.90. This is due, officials said, to the sprawling nature of the city.

A breakdown of	the ngu	res is as	follows:	
Expenditure	County Average	Co High	unty Low	Torrance Cost
Administration	\$ 12.36	\$ 6.92	\$ 19.67	\$ 9.41
Teachers' Salaries	206.05	169.67	279.03	169.67
Other Instruction Salaries	12.41	7.08	17.76	7.08
Other Instruction Expenses	12.54	9.95	27.24	11.60
Auxiliary Services	7.71	4.25	13.24	6.60
Operation of plant	32.69	25.00	46.87	30.26
Plant Maintenance	13.20	5.65	33.75	5.65
Fixed Maintenance	7.60	44.34	11.82	5.25
Transportation	3.90	.91	8.90	7.53
Total\$	308.46	\$253.06	\$434.60	\$253.06

Wrong Address



The Freelancer

By TOM RISCHE, Herald Staff Writer

ch is given me a saked to give a two minute each on what it is, how glad e is to have it, and what he till do with it.

This should be good practice for those who are prone to receive peculiar gifts from in nisguided friends or relatives, t is especially good for the man who opens his Christmas box to find a full-length portrait of his mother-in-law, to the contract of his mother-in-law, the co

panits.

Smilling practice is good for people who are likely to get atroclous pecktites, flashing socks, or gaudy cufflinks, Reid Bundy, a guest at a The Kid's Day Comergram several years ago, received an empty paper bag as his gift.

his gift.
"There is nothing in this bag." he announced, "and nothing is the one topic, that I am eminently qualified to make about."

Ever a practical group, the Torrance Toastmasters are getting in shape early for praising those "whatsit" christmas program to be held Thiesday, each member will bring a comic gift. As each is given his gift, he will be asked to give a two-minute speech on what it is, how glad he is to have it, and what he will do with it.

This should be good practice for those who are prome to receive peculiar gifts rous misguided friends or relatives. It is especially good for the man who opens his Christmas box to find a full-length property, the giver will think the has been complified to the man who opens his Christmas box to find a full-length property, the giver will think the has been complified to the man who opens his Christmas box to find a full-length property, the giver will think the has been complified to the man who opens his Christmas box to find a full-length property are the property of the service of the

actually only stated a simple fact.

One of the best solutions to the problem would be for people to give each other money, if they are doubtful a bout what to get. This saves them the trouble of shopping, you the trouble of returning the gift, and lets you use the cash as you choose.

I may not have many gifts to unwrap at Christmas, but, boy, do I have fun counting my money.

Mail Box

Editor, Torrance Herald:

The Kid's Day Committee of the Torrance Kiwanis Club and its officers and members wish to thank you for the fine support and cooperation given us during our Peanut Sale. Your contribution of space in your paper helped make this fundraising drive an outstanding success. We hope that we may call upon you again in future drives.

rives.

The entire profits will be isbursed within our own the proups and activities that aid be youth of this area. THOMAS WILKES CHARLES D. VIRDEN Co-Chairmen

By JERRY CAHILL

SQUIRREL CAGE

By REID BUNDY

the Riviera area for us, has been up a tree during the past couple of weeks.

Know how long the water fountain in the City Hall corridor has been out of order? Well it was 53 days on Nov. 10. You'll have to take it from there — we're so busy with Christmas shopping that we haven't had time to figure it out. This was all brought to mind Tuesday night when Benice Goodwin, secretary to the City Council, brought several carafes in for the Councilments use.

Know how long the traffic signal at Torrance Bivd. and Fern Ave. stays green for traffic on Torrance Bivd. I can tell you that the three times I clocked it yesterday it was green for ghastily long time of cight. (6) seconds! Let me tell you that in eight (5) seconds not many cars get through at one time after traffic begins to pile up.

The

Mary because she couldn't drive.

Neighbor Wil Zens, who produced the Torrance movie last year volunteered to give her driving lessons so she could go visit Jack, who is now in the California Rehabilitation Center in Santa Monica.

The training was intensive and paperently effective. She got her license yesterday morning and took off almost immediately for Santa Monica to see Jack. She wants to get him home by Christmas and those daily visits will help.

* * *

Glazed Glances

a skilled mason and his trowel fairly flew. Impressed, the contractor said: I can use a man like you. Would you like man like you. Would you like a job when you leave here?" The immate nodded and his face radiated joy. "Fine." beamed the contractor, "Til see you Friday and well talk to the superintendent about releasing you." The contractor started to walk away. No sooner had he taken a dozen steps when pow! a brick suddenly hit him on the back of his head. Stunned, he turned lish head slowly and looked back. There stood the grinning bricklayer, shouting enthusiastically: "Don't forget our appointment Friday!"

* *

Your 1958 automobile may have 250 horsepower but it doesn't have the horsesense that pulled your carriage 50 years ago. An executive of Los Angeles Pans football team was smiling quite smughly in his sleep one night. Unable to contain her curiosity any longer, his anxious wife poked him in the ribs until he worke. Still smiling, he said any longer, his anxious wife poked him in the ribs until he awoke. Still smiling, he said he had been dreaming that the Rams had just traded Norm Van Brocklin, Tank Younger Don Paul, Billy Wade and El-roy Hirsch for Kim Novak.

京 京 京

Mary McCoy said it: "When a man and woman marry, they become one. The trouble really starts when they try to decide which one;" . . . Square meals make round people . . . Epitaph boldly chisled on a hep musician's tombstone: "Don't dig me, boy. This time I'm REALLY gone!"

* * *

Two Marines introduced themselves to a pair of pretty ballet dancers in a drug store. Watcha doing tonight?" asked one of the servicemen. Promptly, the two girls replied in unison: "Swan Lake, Orpheus, and Pied Piper"... If Uncle Sam is trying to decide whom to use on his next postage stanp, your chronicler would like to recommend the tear-stained face of a sobbing taxpayer.

* * *

by the minions of the law, "Why," they wanted to know, "did you steal this car." "Because," the gentleman prisoner explained, "I was too drunk er explained, "I was too drunk to drive my own car".
Yma Sumae, the celebrated songstress, o'erheard two girls tailing. First teenage girl: "We can't go out with him. Why he's only 16 years old:" Second teenage girl: "That's right. We'd better stick to the real old onesthe 17-year-old boys."

* * * * * *

Idabel Overlease, the newswoman, says her face turns
watermelon red every time
she remembers the typographical error that crept into
one of her recent newspaper
features. When published, the
story's head read this-a-way.
"PRINCIPAL HAS SECRET
MEETING WITH S CHOOL
BROAD.". Which has nothing on the Beverly Hills Citizon's recent newshead which
read from left to right.
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then citizens have been inquiring how rauch lemiency they
have in their Mechanic's Lientency period.

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Torrance Herald

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